

The „Karakoram Anomaly“: Indications based on observations, field data, models in Upper Hunza

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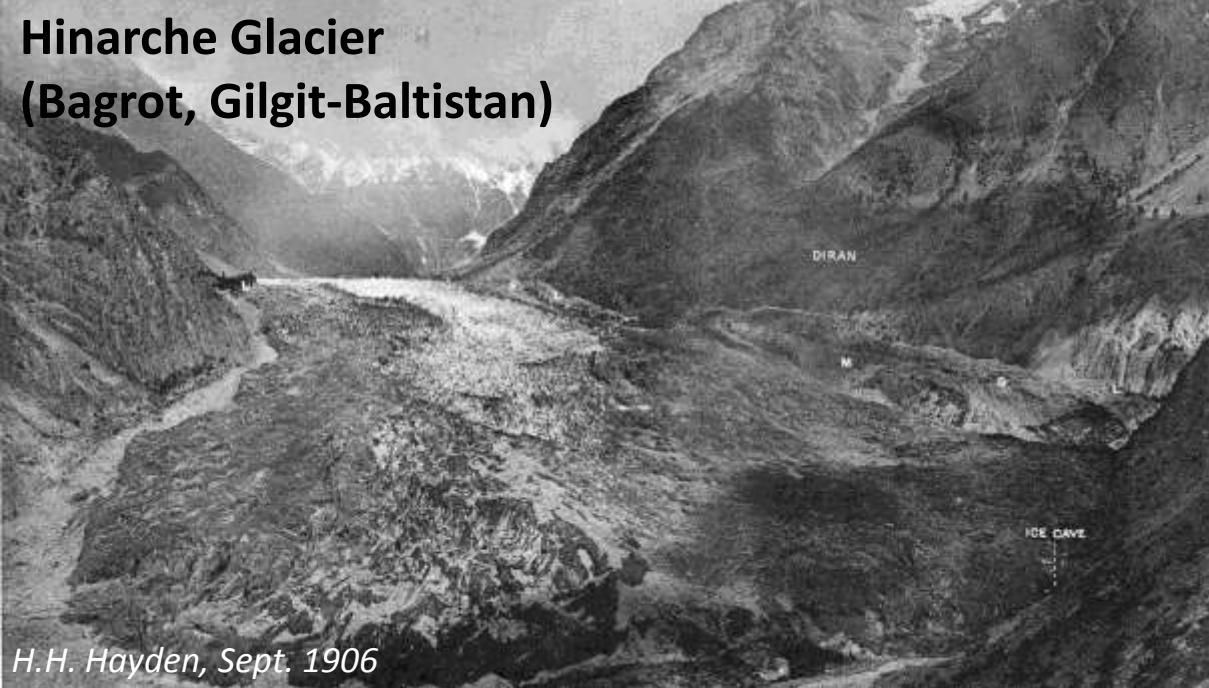
The Italian science and cooperation at the shadow of K2

Scientific Conference: Sept. 10, 2013, Islamabad

„Karakoram Resources and Climate Change:

Glacier, Water and Ecosystem“

Hinarche Glacier (Bagrot, Gilgit-Baltistan)



H.H. Hayden, Sept. 1906



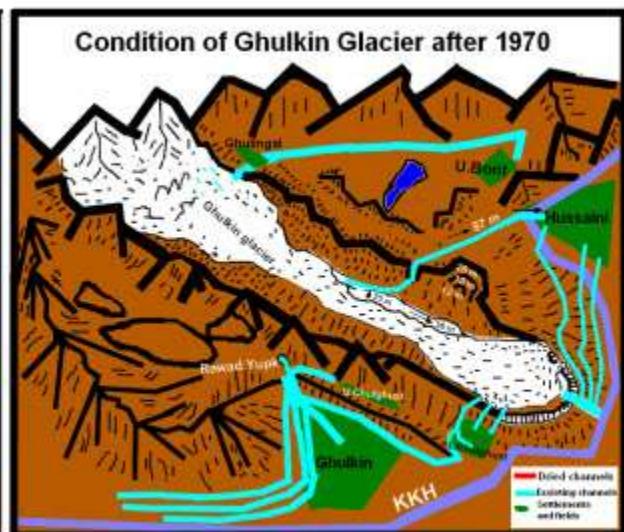
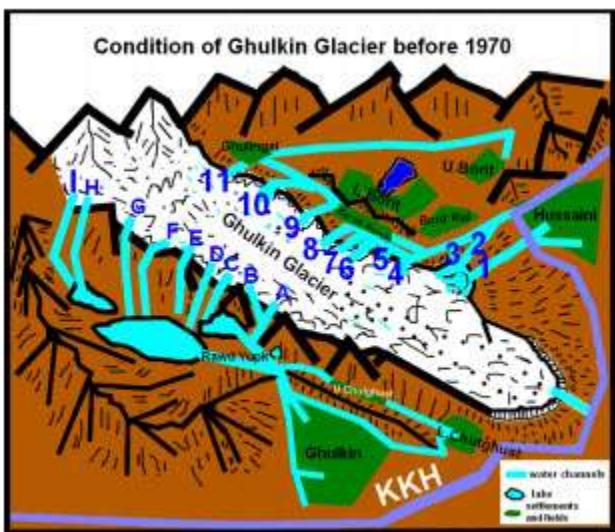
M. Winiger, June 2011

Retreating vs. Surging Glaciers

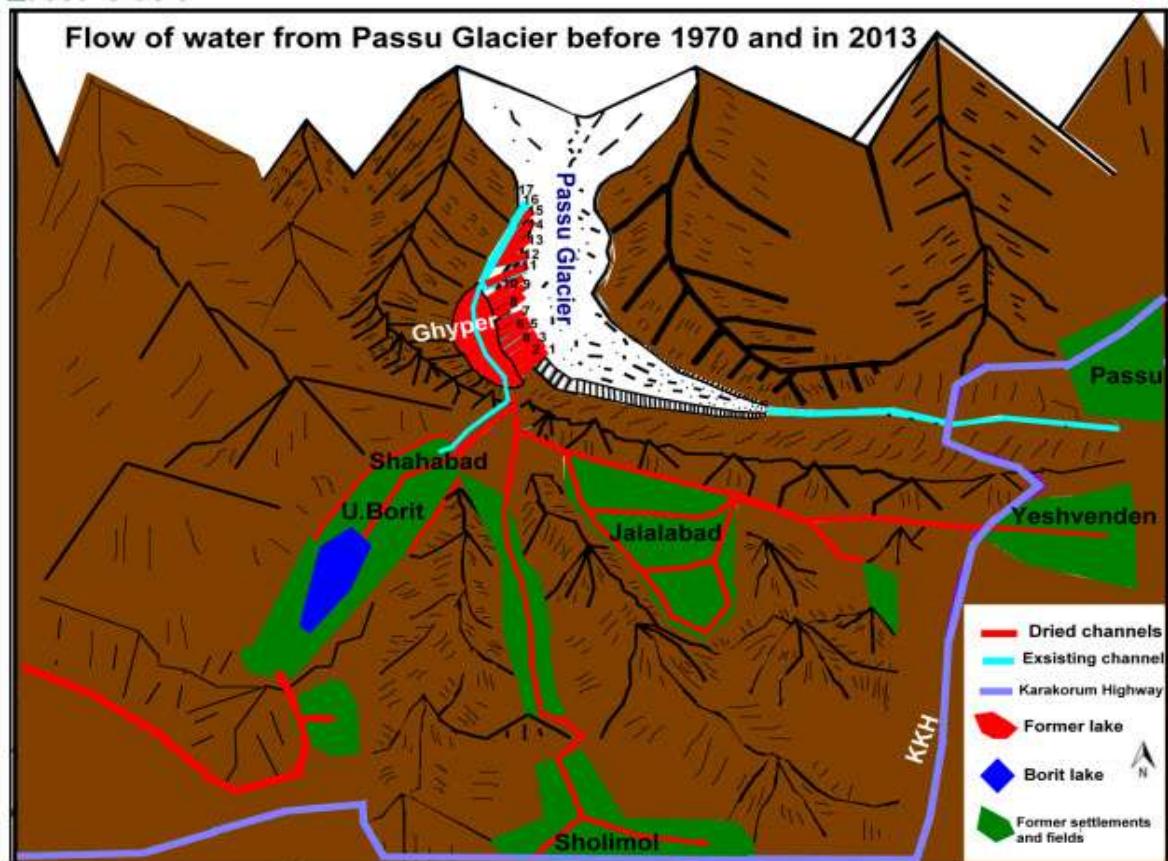
~ 10 km



Khurdopin (Shimshal)
(Google Earth; Scene 2009)



Passu Glacier



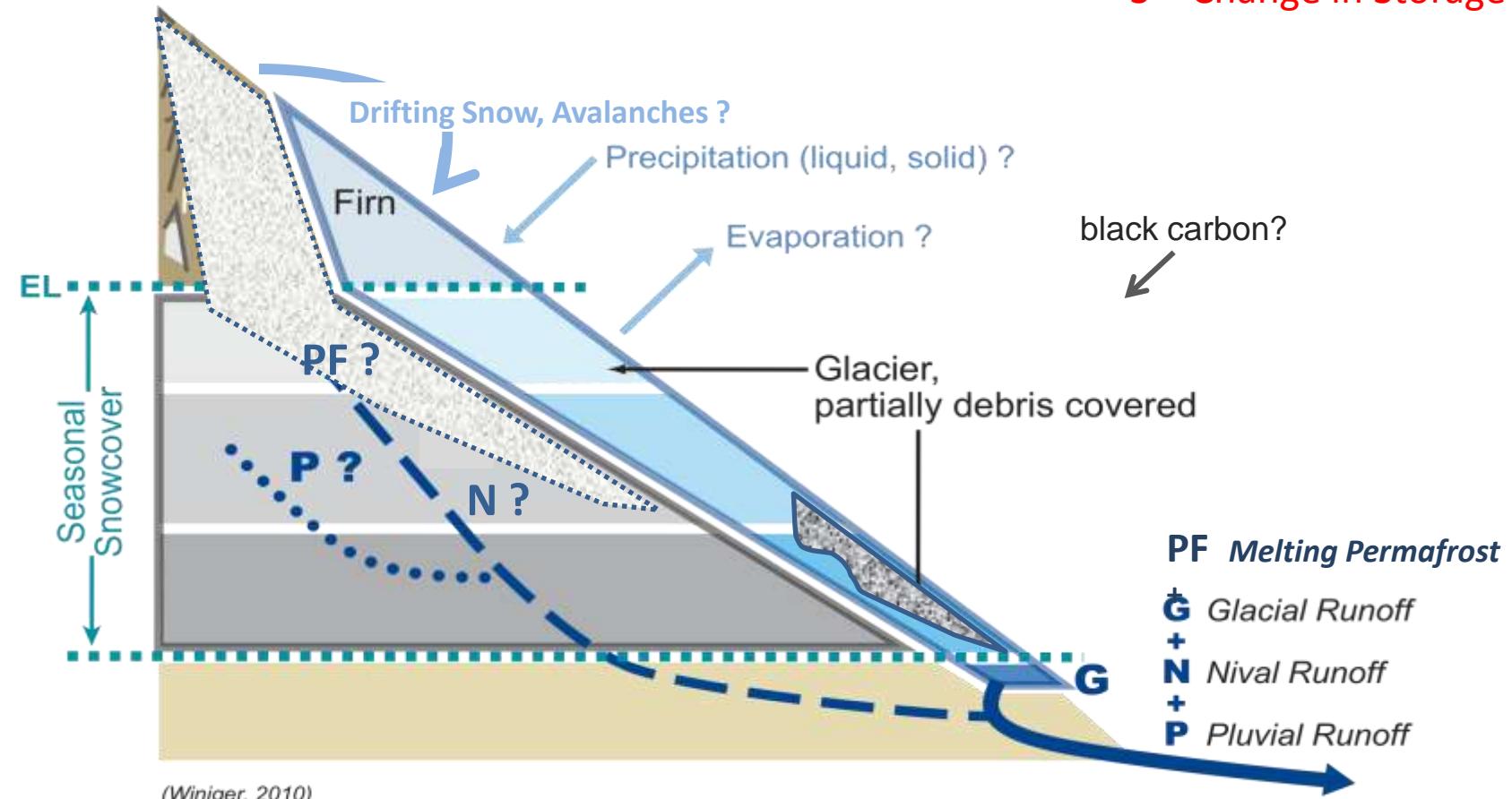
**Recent downmelting of
glaciers and consequences
on irrigation potential
in Upper Hunza**

(Field studies and draft:
Sitara Parveen, 2013)

Water Balance of Mountain System (simplified)

$$P = Q + E + \Delta S$$

P = Precipitation
Q = Runoff
E = Evaporation
 ΔS = Change in Storage



Meteorological Model Inputs

Example: Comparison of areal rainfall totals (mm/y)

Perimeter: 35°-37° N / 72°-75°30' E (~ map perimeter of Weiers, 1995)

Different length of observation periods

1. Weiers, 1995:

790 mm

2. GPCC, 2010:

350 mm

3. Pak.Met.Dpt, 1985:

440 mm

4. Pak.Met.Dpt, 2010:

367 mm

5. Reanalyse Data

Mid troposphere, 2009:

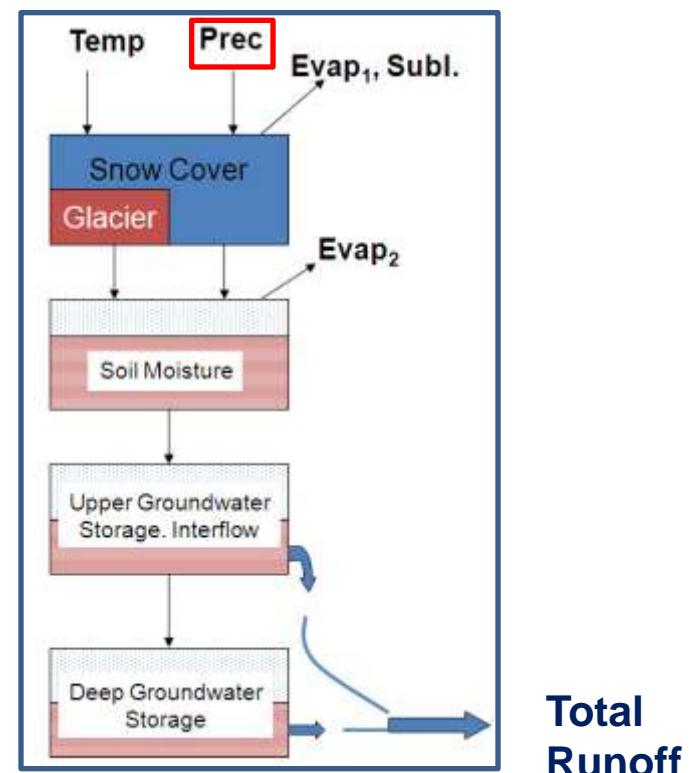
235 mm

6. Ragetti et al. 2012:

~ 650 mm



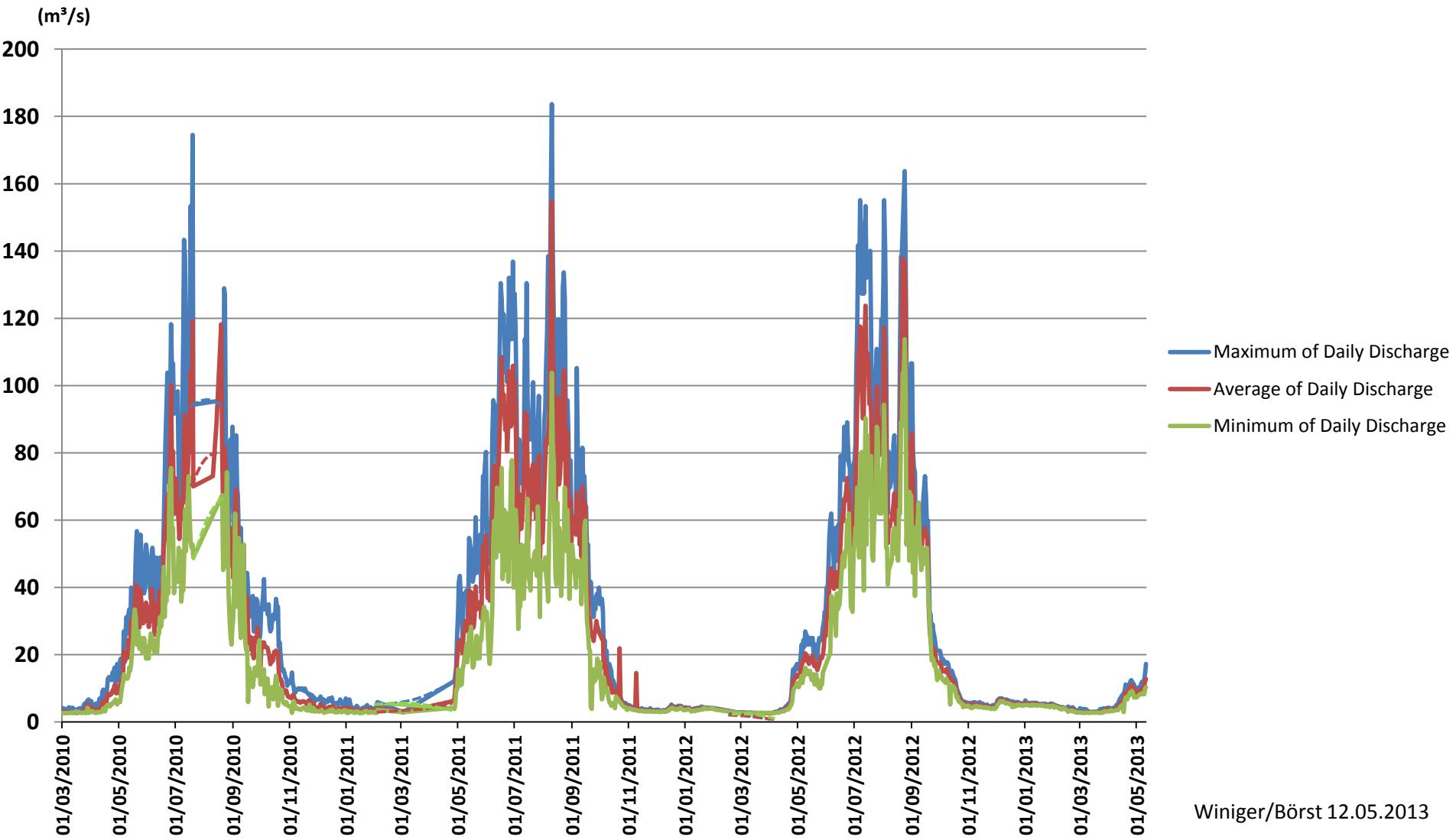
HBV3-ETH9



(Compiled by Winiger & Boerst, 2012)

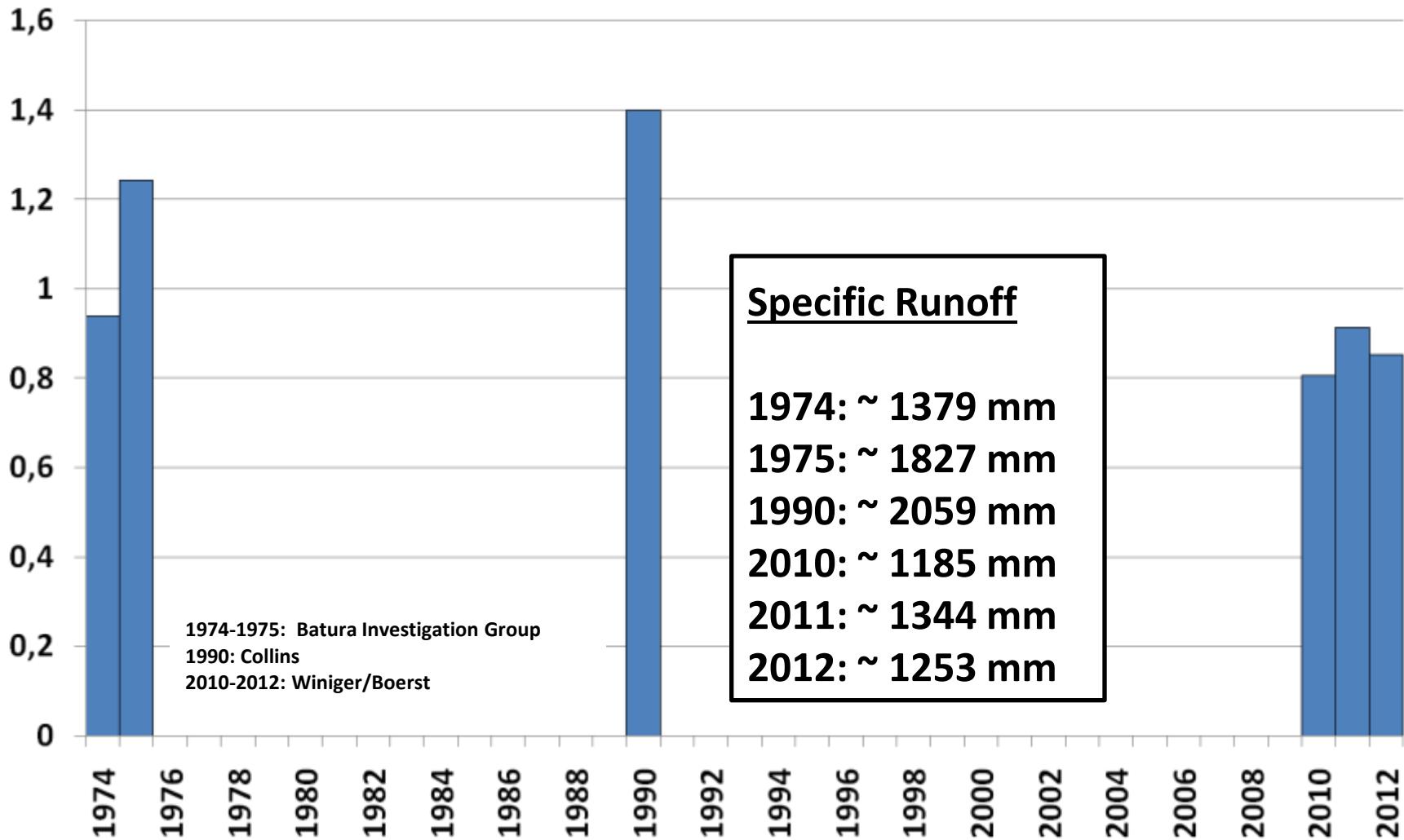
Daily Discharge of Batura-River calculated with combined Measurement Methods

01.03.2010 - 11.05.2013



Runoff Batura River 1974 - 2012

km³



(Draft: Boerst & Winiger, 2012)

Water Balance of Batura Valley in 2011

$$1544 \text{ mm} = 1344 \text{ mm} + 200 \text{ mm} + 0 \text{ mm}$$

$$P = Q + E + \Delta S$$

P = Precipitation

Q = Runoff

E = Evaporation

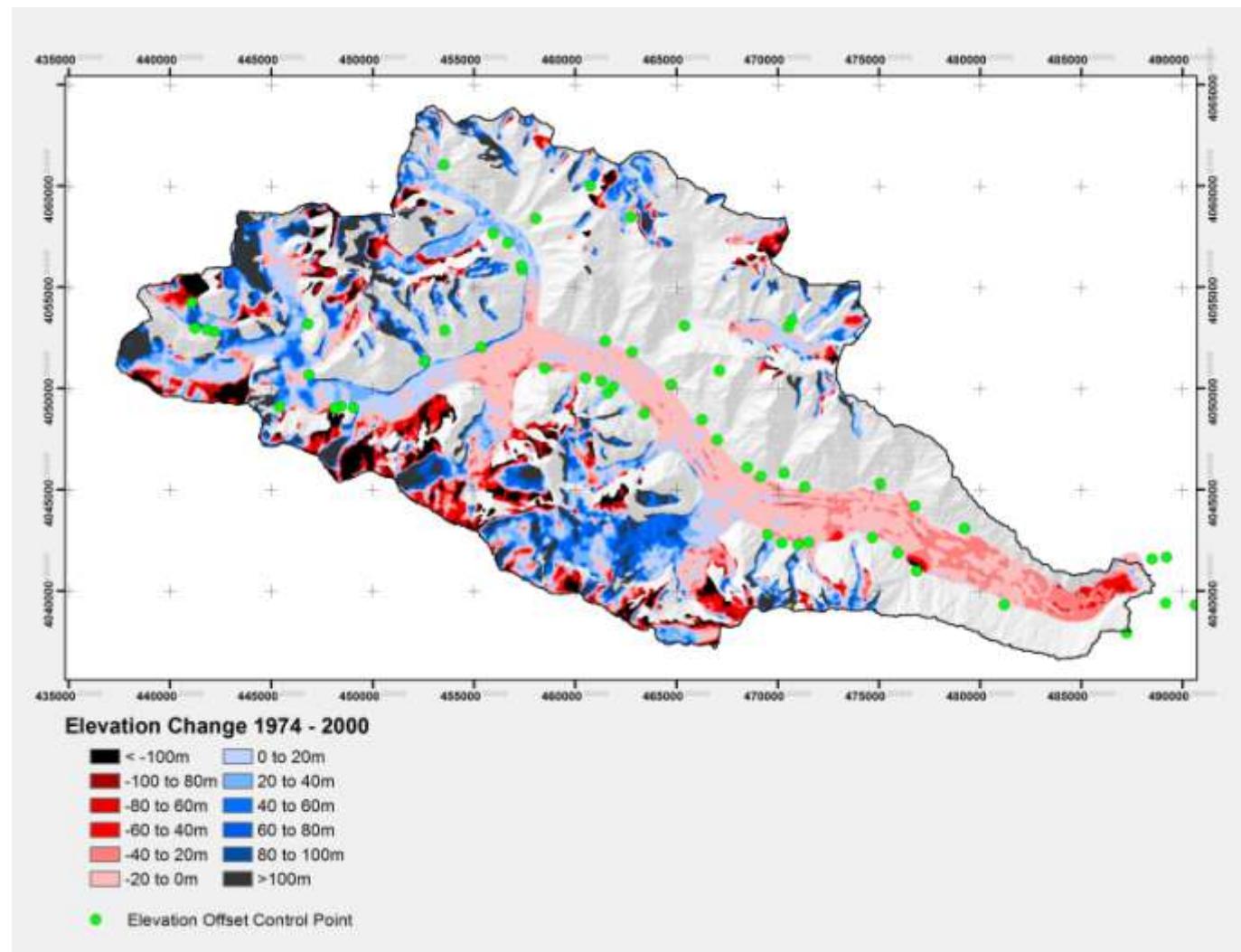
ΔS = Change in Storage

Batura Glacier Elevation Change 1974 - 2000

Map from Batura 1974
(Batura Investigation Group)

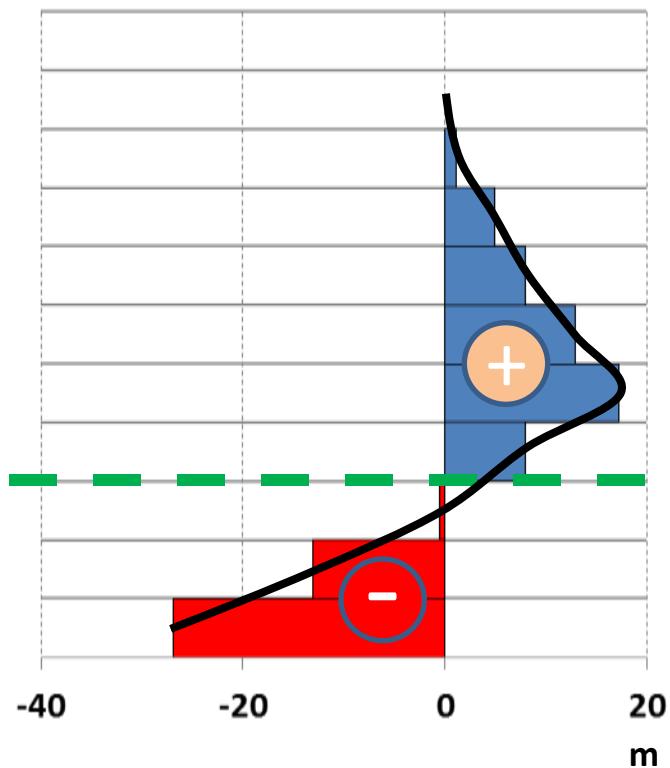


Processed SRTM
Data Version 4.1
CIAT

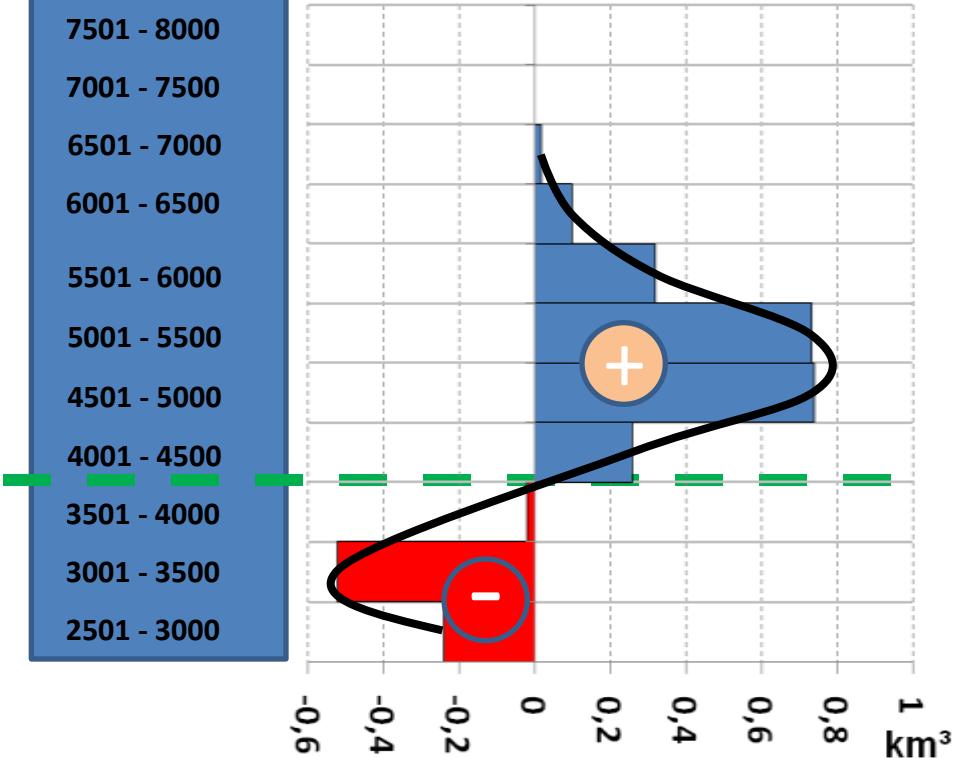


(Evaluation and draft: U. Boerst, 2012)

average height difference 1974 - 2000 (m)

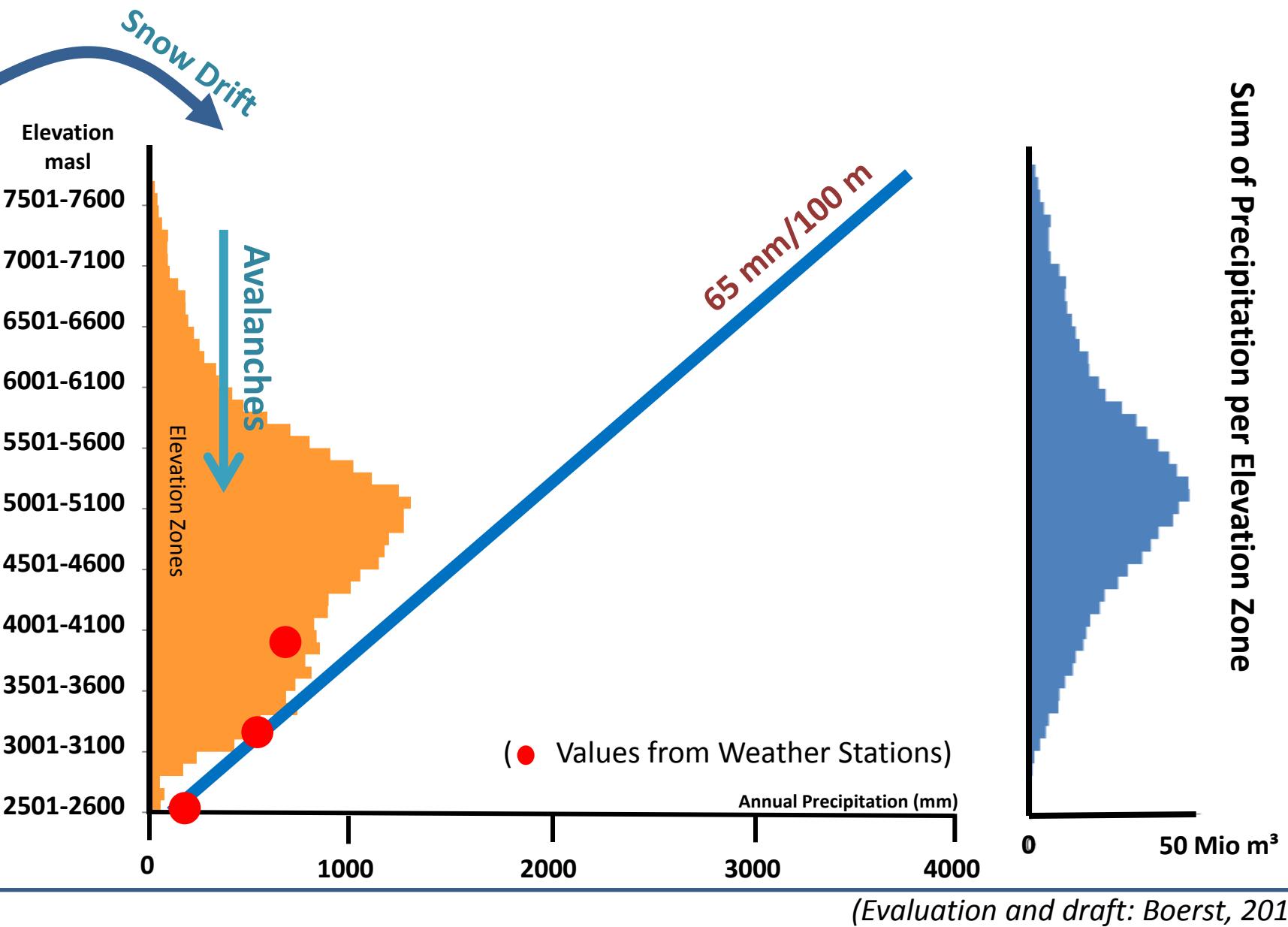


Water Aequivalent Gain/Loss 1974 - 2000 (km^3)

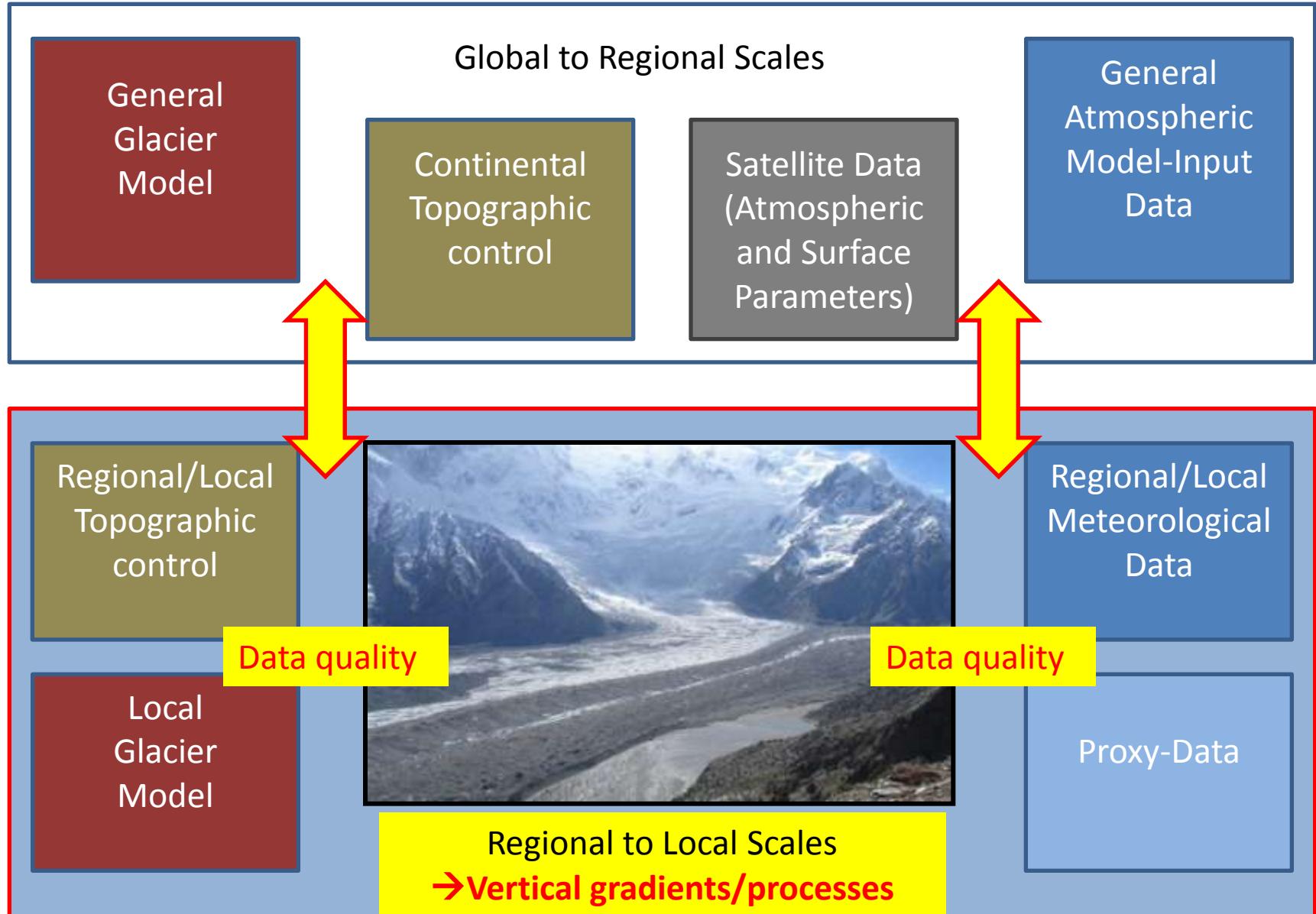


Gain of Ice from 1974 – 2000: $\sim 1,7 \text{ km}^3 = 1,5 \text{ km}^3$ Water
 $\Rightarrow 87 \text{ mm Precipitation/Year}$

Vertical Mean Precipitation Lapse Rate



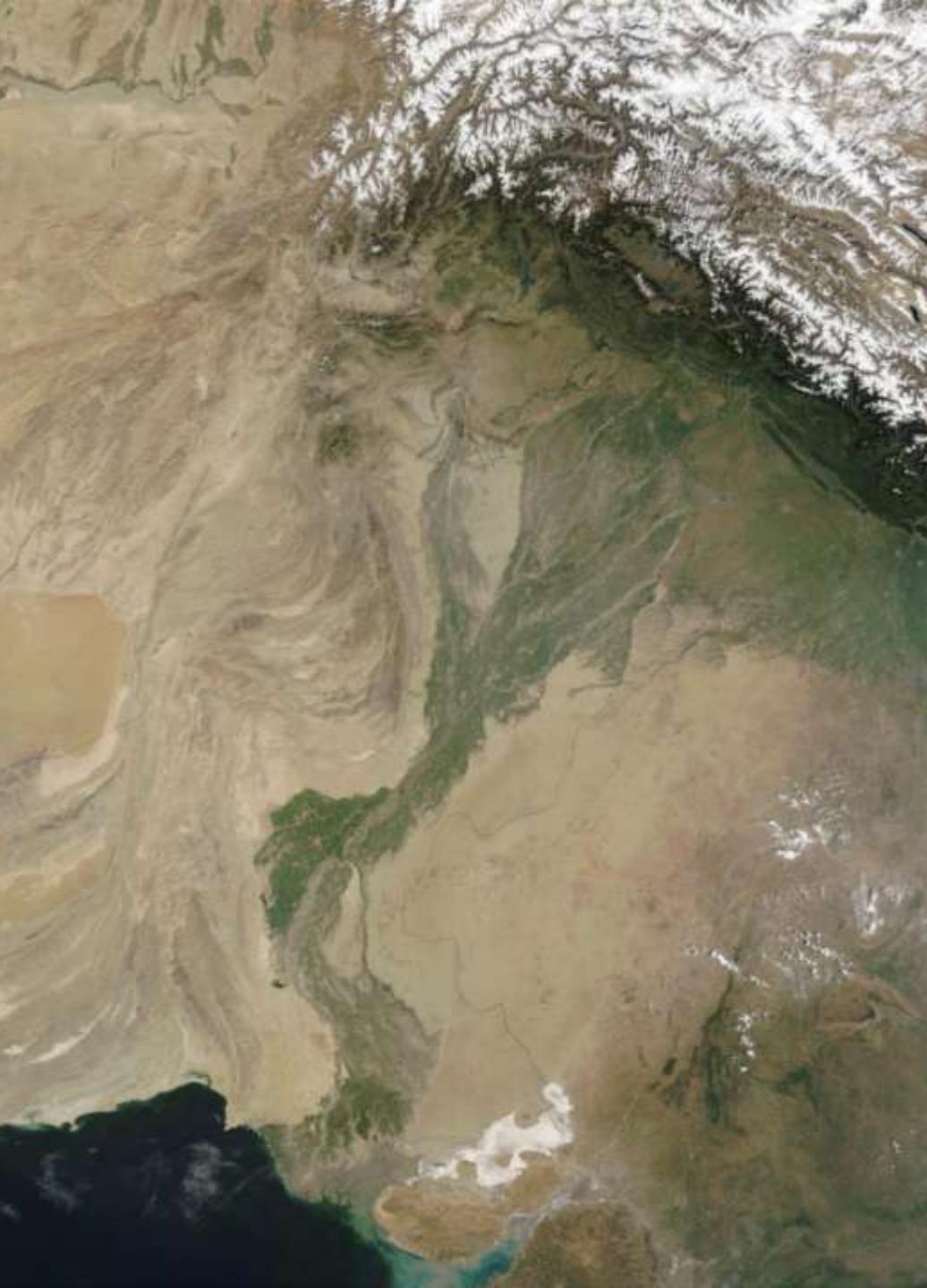
Cryosphere : Models - Data/Field Evidence - Scales





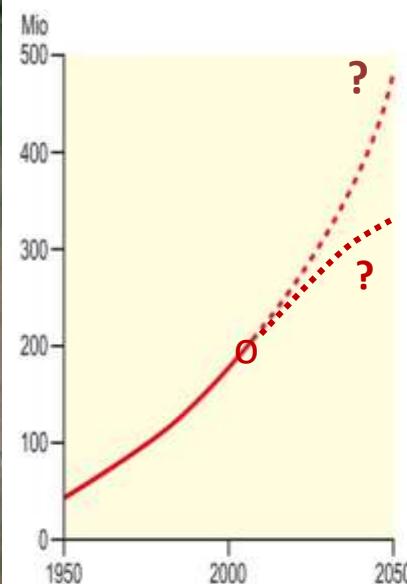
Water-Balance of the Indus Irrigation Scheme (Model)

(Winiger, 2010)

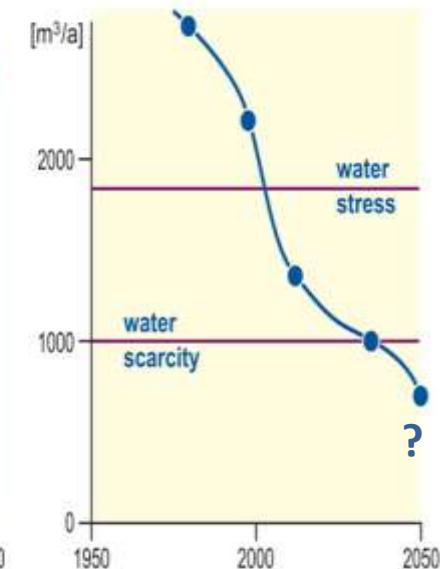


Indus River Basin: Water scarcity: a frightening perspective

Total Population of Pakistan



Water Availability per Capita



(Winiger, 2010
Data: J. Briscoe, U. Qamar, 2006)